## Fire Use On The Hoopa Valley Indian Reservation





Kevin Lane, Fire Management Officer Hoopa Valley Tribe



## Presentation Outline

Burn Preparation
Implementation
Accomplishments

## Tribal Forestry Burn Preparation

- Project Design
- Funding- Tribal or Grant
- NEPA- Categorical Exclusion or Environmental Assessment
- Notification
- Burn Plan Preparation





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Wildland Urban Interface



**Fuels Reduction** 



Cultural



**Timber Sale** 

## Funding

- Tribal funds are normally associated with a timber sale and funds are for specific area and limited.
- Grants can come from different agencies and may have several practices that need to be implemented prior to being reimbursed for the project. Some grants require matching fee anywhere from 25% to 50%.

# National Environmental Policy Act NEPA

- Categorical Exclusion (CATEX)- short time to prepare, 1-2 days and can be approved within 30 days.
- Environmental Assessment (EA)- up to 6 months to prepare and can be approved within 45-90 days.
- Compliance- Forest Management Plan/Fuels Management Plan.

# Notification

- Public Awareness- advertise through local media and public/membership meetings.
  - Cultural Committee

# Burn Plan Preparation

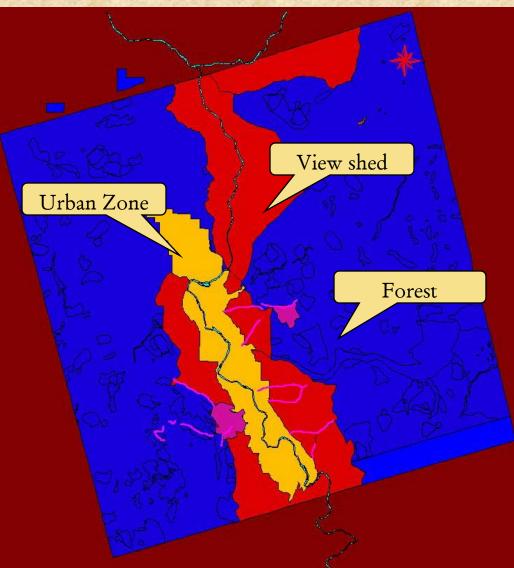
## Burn plan consists of 21 elements:

- Signatures
- Ignition Authorization
- Complexity Analysis Summary
- Description of Prescribed Fire Area
- Objectives
- Funding
- Prescription
- Scheduling
- Pre-Burn Considerations

# Burn Plan Preparation continued

- Briefing
- Organization and Equipment
- Communications
- Public and Personnel Safety, Medical
- Test Fire
- Ignition Plan
- Holding Plan
- Contingency Plan
- Smoke Management and Air Quality
- Monitoring
- Post Burn Activities

## Prescribed Fire Treatment Areas



#### **Urban Zone**

•Wildland Urban Interface

### View shed

- Fuels Reduction
- •Cultural Burning

### •Forest

- •Timber Sale Fuels Treatment
- Cultural Burning
- Shaded Fuel Break

## Tribal Forestry Burn Implementation

- Site Preparation
- Notifications
- Scheduling
- Priorities
- Available Resources
- Test Burns

## Wildland Urban Interface/ Urban Zone Treatment and Burn Type

 $(a_1, a_2, a_3) = (a_2, a_3)$ 



### Prairie Restoration in the Urban Zone





## Cultural Restoration Projects



Fuel Loading Before Treatment



Fuel Loading After Treatment

# Cultural Restoration Projects continued



Pile Burning



### Pile Burning Completed

Cultural Restoration Projects continued

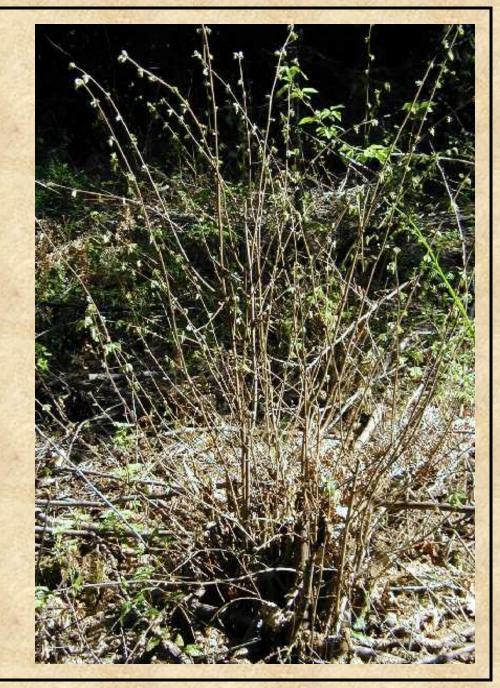
Hazel Improvement burn

## Pre-Treatment Condition

Area Hand piled By Crews

## Hazel Enhancement







Hazel Camp Pre-Burn

## Hazel Fuels Reduction

Mechanical Treatment on 106 acres Prescribed Burning on 66 acres

## Hazel Camp Under burn



# Implementation







# Beargrass Enhancement











### Site Preparation Treatments:

- Cutting
- Piling
- Chipping
- Fire Line
   Construction
- Burning







# Tribal Community Fuels Project

## **Objectives:**

Restore recreation area to a functional state.

Remove Hazardous fuels and noxious plants, such as Poison Oak.







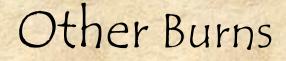
### Site Preparation Methods

- Sub-merch falling
- Fire Line
   Construction
- Tractor Piling
- Burning







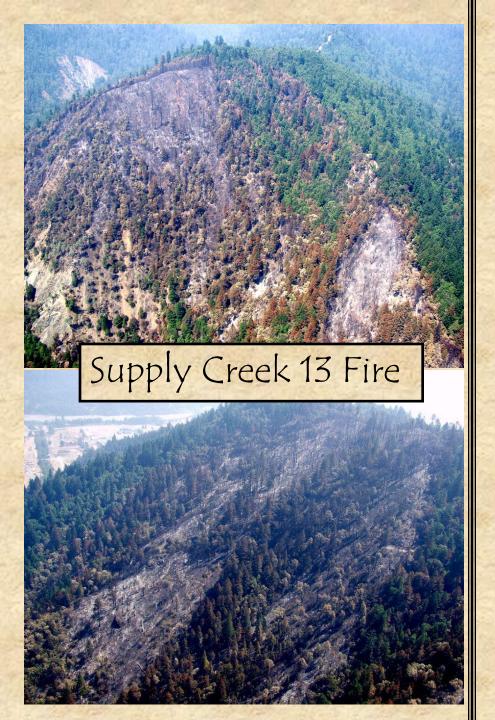




# Burn Program Justification



o 177 Acre Arson Fire
o Started Sept. 21, 2002
o Suppression Costs: \$1.1 Million
o \$6,200 per acre
o Resource Losses Not Included



- •411 Acre Arson Fire
  •Started August XX, 2002
  •Suppression Costs: \$1.4 Million
- •\$3,400 per acre
- •Rehabilitation Costs: \$88,500
- •Timber & Resource Losses \$3-4 Million

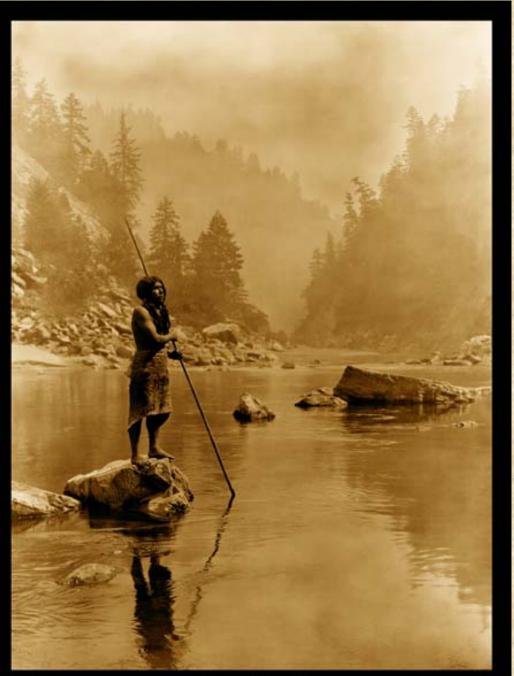
## Forestry Burn Program 2013 Accomplishments

 $(a_1, a_2, a_3) = (a_2, a_3)$ 

Project	Mechanical	RX
	Treatment	Burn
Timber Sales	300	300
Beargrass	15	15
Hazel	66	66
Fuel Breaks	75	0
WUI	300	26
Wildlife Enhancement	26	52
Total	782	733

# Program Goals 2014

Complete 300-500 acres of site preparation. Complete 150 acres cultural burning. Complete 100-500 acres of fuels reduction burning. Complete 300-500 acres of timber sale burning.



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